















## CH1LDREN NOW





## UPDATED AND AMENDED LETTER

June 5, 2015

Governor Jerry Brown c/o State Capitol, Suite 1173 Sacramento, CA 95814 *Fax: (916) 558-3160* 

Senate President pro Tempore Kevin de León State Capitol, Room 205 Sacramento, CA 95814 Fax: (916) 651-4924

Assembly Speaker Toni Atkins State Capitol P.O. Box 942849 Sacramento, CA 94249 Fax: (916) 319-2178

SUPPORT FOR BUDGET REQUEST: \$30 Million Augmentation to Align the Foster Youth Services Program with the Local Control Funding Formula

Dear Governor Brown, President pro Tempore de León, and Speaker Atkins,

We are a group of organizations invested in improving the educational outcomes of California's estimated 60,000 foster youth. Children enter foster care when they have experienced abuse or neglect through no fault of their own. When this happens, the State becomes their parent and assumes responsibility for their safety, health, and well-being, including their educational success.

In 2013, California became the first state in the nation to prioritize the education of foster youth in a substantial way by creating an education finance and accountability system that supports the educational needs of students in foster care. However, today, many foster youth in California cannot access the education opportunities that can help them reach their college and career dreams. A recent review by SRI International of *Local Control and Accountability Plans developed by school districts found "slim evidence of districts' attention to foster youth." "School districts find themselves on still unfamiliar terrain,"* the authors wrote, and "California still has a long way to go before it can guarantee that foster youth do not fall through cracks in the system." To ensure that the Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF) is implemented effectively and fulfills the LCFF promise to students in foster care, we request a budget augmentation for California's Foster Youth Services (FYS) program.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Daniel C. Humphrey and Julia E. Koppich, Foster Youth and Early Implementation of the Local Control Funding Formula: Not Yet Making the Grade, SRI International and J. Koppich & Associates, 2015.





















The inclusion of foster youth in the LCFF framework was an important acknowledgement that our foster children need targeted education supports to fulfill their potential. With over four decades of investment by the State, the FYS program is now well-positioned to coordinate those much-needed targeted supports. A \$30 million budget augmentation will allow the program to serve all foster youth and support implementation of LCFF.

In this current landscape, FYS is not being fully leveraged to support the successful and efficient implementation of LCFF for students in foster care. The FYS program and LCFF are currently misaligned in their definitions of "foster youth." While the LCFF definition includes all foster youth with an open case, regardless of where they are placed, the FYS definition and funding are limited to foster youth placed in non-relative foster care settings such as group homes. This misalignment is creating confusion for school districts and county offices of education. More importantly, it means that foster youth living with family members are not eligible or funded to receive supports provided by FYS programs.

Studies have found that foster youth fare better emotionally when placed with people they know, so over time we have placed more foster youth with relatives and provided services to their parents to keep families together, if appropriate. Unfortunately, studies have also found the educational outcomes of foster children living with relatives to be similar to those living in non-relative foster homes, significantly worse than the general student population and worse than other underserved student subgroups.<sup>3</sup>

In recognition of this fact, the LCFF definition includes all foster youth. The FYS program should be aligned with LCFF so that all foster children receive the educational supports they need, regardless of the type of foster placement in which they reside. This will fulfill the promise of LCFF and support a streamlined implementation structure for foster youth. Aligning FYS with LCFF requires changing the FYS definition of foster youth to match the LCFF definition of foster youth and increasing FYS funding by an additional \$30 million.

As California's child welfare system shifts towards prioritizing family-based foster care settings, it is important that our education system keep up with the changes to placement priorities. The State's children are served by many systems. To fully support foster children, we must encourage these systems to work in concert and coordination.

We urge you to augment FYS by \$30 million and to align FYS with LCFF to ensure that all foster youth benefit from the promise of LCFF. We look forward to continuing to work together to improve the educational outcomes of foster youth. For more information, please contact Melissa San Miguel at msanmiguel@youthlaw.org.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> See Cal. Educ. Code § 42238.01 for the LCFF definition of foster youth and § 42921 for the FYS definition of foster youth.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Kristine Frerer, Lauren Davis Sosenko, Robin R. Henke, At Greater Risk: California Foster Youth and the Path from High School to College, Stuart Foundation, 2013.























Sincerely,

ASSOCIATION OF CALIFORNIA SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS

CALIFORNIA SCHOOL BOARDS ASSOCIATION

ALAMEDA COUNTY COURT APPOINTED SPECIAL ADVOCATES

ALAMEDA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION

AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA

CALIFORNIA ALLIANCE OF CHILD AND FAMILY SERVICES

CALIFORNIA PEACE ALLIANCE

CALIFORNIA YOUNG DEMOCRATS, LATINO CAUCUS

CALIFORNIA YOUTH CONNECTION

CHILDREN NOW

CHILDREN'S LAW CENTER OF CALIFORNIA

COMMUNITY COALITION OF SOUTHERN LOS ANGELES

COUNTY WELFARE DIRECTORS ASSOCIATION OF CALIFORNIA

COURT APPOINTED SPECIAL ADVOCATES OF LOS ANGELES

COURT APPOINTED SPECIAL ADVOCATES OF SANTA CRUZ COUNTY

**EDUCATION TRUST-WEST** 

FOSTERCLUB

FAMILIES IN SCHOOLS

GLENN COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION, YOUTH DEVELOPMENT SERVICES

HILLSIDES

HUMBOLDT COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION

JOHN BURTON FOUNDATION

LEGAL ADVOCATES FOR CHILDREN AND YOUTH

LEGAL SERVICES FOR CHILDREN

LOS ANGELES AREA CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

Allison Cruz MINOR'S COUNSEL OF SANTA CRUZ MONTEREY COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION NATIONAL CENTER FOR YOUTH LAW POLICYLINK PUBLIC ADVOCATES PUBLIC COUNSEL READING AND BEYOND SAN FRANCISCO PUBLIC DEFENDER'S OFFICE SANTA CRUZ COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF SANTA CRUZ TRINITY COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION YOUTH LAW CENTER cc: Senator Mark Leno Assembly Member Shirley Weber Assembly Member Richard Bloom Senator Ricardo Lara

Senator Jim Nielsen

Assembly Member Melissa Melendez